## SPECIMEN SUBMISSION GUIDELINE FOR AVIAN DNA SEXING

Note: If you are inexperienced at handling birds, we recommend that feather samples to be taken by an experienced bird handler or by a veterinarian. This is a precaution for the safety of the bird and your own.

## **Feather Collection Procedures**

- Feathers for DNA sexing test should be freshly plucked, not naturally molted.
  DNA is extracted from the base of the feather, just below the surface of the skin.
- 2. Avoid plucking feathers from the opposite end or plucking in clumps.
- Before taking any feather samples, make sure that your hands are clean.
  If you are collecting samples from multiple birds, wash hands between each collection.
- 4. Preferably pluck 10 medium sized feathers from chest or breast area. Blood or primary feathers are not required. Small birds may require a few additional feathers.
  - \*Ensure the feather tip, which is attached to the skin is present, in order to provide us with necessary tissue cells to extract the proper amount of DNA.
- 5. Place the feathers in cotton which is soaked with 70-100% alcohol and put the cotton containing the feathers in a zip log bag and label each bag.
  - \*Each bag should contain feather samples from ONE bird only.
- 6. Fill in the Specimen Submission Form with the submitter's information and information about each bird (for submission of more than one bird).
- 7. Kindly send the samples in Styrofoam ice box together with ice pack to;

Kaunter Penerimaan VLSU, Jabatan Diagnosis Makmal Veterinar, Fakulti Perubatan Veterinar, Universiti Putra Malaysia, 43400 UPM Serdang, Selangor Darul Ehsan.